

iPassConnect 3.51 User's Guide

Version: 1.0, December 2006

Corporate Headquarters
iPass Inc.
3800 Bridge Parkway
Redwood Shores, CA 94065 USA



www.ipass.com
+1 650-232-4100
+1 650-232-0227 fx

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Getting Started	5
System Requirements	5
Hardware Requirements.....	5
Operating System Requirements	5
Supported Hardware.....	5
Wireless Cards	5
Mobile Data Cards.....	6
Integration with Third-Party Applications	7
VPNs.....	7
Anti-Virus Applications.....	8
Personal Firewalls	8
iPassConnect Installation Instructions.....	8
Uninstalling iPassConnect.....	8
Upgrading to iPassConnect 3.51 from Previous Versions	9
Using iPassConnect	10
Available Networks	10
Phonebook Connections.....	10
Personal Networks.....	10
Integrated Solutions.....	11
Advanced Features.....	11
Setting Up	12
Login Information	12
EAP-TLS Certificates.....	12
Personal Networks.....	13
Mobile Data Settings.....	13
Discovery	13
Manual Configuration	14
Carrier Credentials.....	14
PIN-locked Cards.....	14
Dial Properties	15

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DSL Settings	16
ISDN Connection Settings	16
GSM Connection Settings	16
Ethernet Settings	16
Connecting and Disconnecting	18
Auto-Detection	18
Ethernet	18
WLAN	18
Mobile Data	19
Network Information	19
Connecting	19
Search Tips	20
Disconnecting	20
Exiting iPassConnect	21
POP Details	21
The System Tray Icon	21
Additional Features	23
Updating iPassConnect	23
Automatic Update	23
Manual Update	23
Bookmarks	23
Home Broadband Connection	24
Launching Programs after Connecting	25
Advanced Dial-up Features	26
Smart Redial	26
Busy Number Redial	26
Connecting at the City Level	27
Using a Calling Card	28
Live Logon	28
Using the Windows Connection Manager	29
Wireless Auto-Connect	29
Logoff on Connect	29

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Support	31
Technical Support.....	31
Connection Log.....	31
Help.....	31
About iPassConnect	31
Additional Assistance.....	31
Troubleshooting Tips	32
General Connection Tips	32
Dial-up Troubleshooting Tips.....	33
Ethernet Troubleshooting Tips.....	35
WLAN Troubleshooting Tips.....	35
Mobile Data Troubleshooting Tips.....	36

Copyright © 2005, iPass Inc. All rights reserved.

Trademarks

iPass, iPassConnect, and the iPass logo are trademarks of iPass Inc. All other brand or product names are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies.

Warranty

No part of this document may be reproduced, disclosed, electronically distributed, or used without the prior consent of the copyright holder.

Use of the software and documentation is governed by the terms and conditions of the iPass Corporate Remote Access Agreement, or Channel Partner Reseller Agreement.

Information in this guide is subject to change without notice.

Every effort has been made to use fictional companies and locations in this manual. Any actual company names or locations are strictly coincidental and do not constitute endorsement.



Getting Started

Welcome to iPassConnect™ 3.51 for Windows! This guide will serve as an introduction to the use of iPassConnect, providing you with information on installation, configuration, basic and advanced usage.

Using iPassConnect, you can connect to the Internet and enterprise resources through iPass' global network of providers. In addition, iPassConnect can be customized to automatically launch other programs such as a VPN, personal firewall, or Web browser.

System Requirements

Hardware Requirements

- Pentium III processor
- 256 MB RAM
- 100 MB free disk space
- TCP/IP Protocol
- 16-bit color mode
- At least one connectivity device installed, depending on your intended connection type:
 - GSM modem for GSM connections
 - ISDN terminal adapter for an ISDN connection
 - 56K v90/92 modem for a dial-up connection
 - PHS phone for PHS connections
 - WLAN adapter for a WLAN connection
 - Ethernet adapter for a Ethernet connection
 - Mobile Data card for a Mobile Data connection

Operating System Requirements

- iPassConnect 3.51 is supported on Microsoft Windows 2000 SP 4 or later, and Windows XP Home or Professional SP 1 or later. iPassConnect has also been tested on Windows XP Professional SP 2.
- iPass strongly recommends that you install all Microsoft-recommended updates for your operating system.

Supported Hardware

Wireless Cards

An 802.11x wireless card is needed for WLAN connections. The table on the following page displays the wireless cards have been successfully tested for connectivity on the iPass network using iPassConnect 3.51.



Card	Firmware	NDIS
3Com 802.11 a/b/g 3CRPAG175 Wireless LAN PC Adapter	1.0.0.25	
Cisco Aironet 350 Wireless Adapter (802.11b)	V4.25.30	V7.29
Cisco Aironet 340 Wireless Adapter (802.11b)		V6.64
Cisco Aironet 802.11 a/b/g Wireless Adapter		1.0.0.305
D-Link Air DWO-650	2.0.10.0	
IBM 802.11 a/b/g Wireless CardBus Adapter	2.4.1.21	
Intel Centrino Mini-PC Card		
Intel Pro/Wireless 2011 (802.11b)		V4 or V5
Intel Pro/Wireless 2011B (802.11b) (New Intel Proset)		
Intel Pro/Wireless 5000 LAN Cardbus Adapter (802.11b)	V1.0.10	
Linksys Wireless USB Adapter (802.11b)	V2.5	
Linksys Dual-Band Wireless A+G Notebook Adapter	2.4.2.33	
Lucent Orinoco 802.11b PC Card Gold World Card PC24E-H-FC	7.14.01	
Microsoft USB 802.11b Adapter (for Desktop PCs)	V1.31.9.0	4.10.2222
Microsoft Wireless Notebook Adapter MN-720		3.20.26.0
Microsoft Wireless USB 2.0 Adapter MN-710		1.0.8.0
Nokia C110/C111 Wireless Adapter	V0.0.104.0	
Orinoco 802.11ag ComboCard Gold		2.3.0.75
Orinoco 802.11ag ComboCard Silver		2.3.0.75
Toshiba Wireless LAN mini PCI Card		1.0.8.0

Mobile Data Cards

To make use of iPassConnect Mobile Data connectivity, you will need a provisioned account with a Mobile Data provider and a supported Mobile Data PCMCIA card.

The following cards have been successfully tested with iPass Mobile Data. Each table shows the card make and model, the frequency bands in which the card operates, the network type, and the operators and regions where the card was tested.

iPassConnect does not include Mobile Data card drivers. Your card drivers will be installed when you install and activate your account with your Mobile Data carrier. Your card should be fully installed and tested for connectivity with your carrier's network, using your carrier's client, before attempting to use it with iPassConnect.

Card	Network Type	Bands	Operator: Regions Tested
AudioVox PC 5220	CDMA, 1xEV-DO	800 MHz 1900 MHz	Verizon: US
Gtran DotSurfer 3000	CDMA, 1xEV-DO	1900 MHz	New Zealand Telecom: NZ
Kyocera W01K	CDMA 1xWIN	1900 MHz	KDDI: JP
Maxon Electronics Minimax	CDMA, 1xEV-DO	1900 MHz	Telstra: AU
Novatel Merlin S620	CDMA, 1xEV-DO	1900 MHz	Sprint:US
Novatel Merlin U520	GSM, GPRS, UMTS	UMTS:1900 MHz	Cingular: US
Novatel Merlin U530	GSM, GPRS, UMTS	GSM/GPRS 900 and 1800 MHz UMTS: 2100 MHz	Cingular: US

Card	Network Type	Bands	Operator: Regions Tested
Novatel Merlin U630	GSM, GPRS, UMTS	UMTS: 2100 MHz, GSM/GPRS 900, 1800 and 1900 MHz	T-Mobile E+:DE Vodafone: UK, DE, FR O2: UK
Novatel Merlin V620	CDMA, 1xEV-DO	1900 MHz	Verizon:US
Option Globetrotter Fusion Card	GSM, GPRS, UMTS, WLAN (802.11g)	GSM/GPRS: 900 and 1800 MHz UMTS: 2100 MHz	Vodafone: UK, DE, FR O2: UK Orange: UK, FR
Option Globetrotter Fusion Quadband Lite	GSM, GPRS, UMTS	GSM/GPRS: 900 and 1800 MHz UMTS: 2100 MHz	Vodafone: UK, DE, FR O2: UK Orange: UK, FR
Option Globetrotter Tri-band	GPRS/GSM	900 MHz 1800 MHz 1900 MHz	Vodafone: UK, Germany, France and US O2: UK Orange: UK, France
Seiko VC701si	CDMA 1xWIN	1900 MHz	Vodafone: JP
Sierra Wireless AC 555R	CDMA2000, 1xRTT, CDMA IS-95	850 MHz 1900 MHz	China Unicom: CN
Sierra Wireless AirCard 550	1XRTT CDMA2000	1X 1900	SprintPCS: US
Sierra Wireless AirCard 555D	1XRTT, CDMA2000	1X 800 1X 1900	Verizon Wireless: US Telecom New Zealand: NZ
Sierra Wireless AirCard 580	1XRTT, CDMA2000	1X1900	Verizon Wireless: US iPass: US
Sierra Wireless AirCard 750	GPRS	900 MHz 1800 MHz 1900 MHz	O2: UK T-Mobile: US AT&T: US
Sierra Wireless AirCard 775	EDGE, GSM/GPRS	850/900/1800/1900 MHz	Cingular: US Bouygues Telecom: FR
Sony Ericsson GC82	GPRS, EDGE	850 MHz 1900 MHz	AT&T: US Cingular: US
Sony Ericsson GC83	GPRS, EDGE	850 MHz 1800 MHz 1900 MHz	AT&T: US Cingular: US Roaming in UK, Germany, France
Sony Ericsson GC89	GSM, GPRS, EDGE	850 MHz, 1900 MHz	Cingular: US
Vodafone Mobile Connect 3G	GPRS, UMTS	900/1800 MHz for GPRS, 2200 MHz for UMTS	Vodafone: UK, Germany, France

Integration with Third-Party Applications

iPassConnect 3.51 supports integration with the following tested third-party products, using the version listed or later versions.

VPNs

- Aventail VPN version 5.1.2

- Check Point NG FP3
- Cisco Systems VPN Client version 3.6.3
- NCP VPN version 8.0
- Nortel Contivity version 4.65.18
- PPTP (as shipped with the Windows OS)

Anti-Virus Applications

- Network Associates McAfee Enterprise version 7.0
- Symantec Norton AV Corporate Edition version 8.0
- Trend Micro OfficeScan Corporate Edition version 5.58

Personal Firewalls

- ISS RealSecure (BlackIce) version 3.1eah
- Sygate PFW Pro v5.0
- ZoneAlarm Pro – Integrity Desktop (ZAP1D) 3.7.172

iPassConnect Installation Instructions

Your system must meet system requirements (specified on page 5) or the iPassConnect installer will prevent the installation from occurring.

You must have local administrator rights in order to perform the installation.


To install iPassConnect:

1. Download the software installation package from your company intranet or service provider Web site.
2. Double-click the downloaded file.
3. Follow the installation directions.
4. There will be a short series of processing steps. Allow the processing to complete, and then iPassConnect will be ready for use.

Uninstalling iPassConnect

You must have local administrator rights in order to uninstall iPassConnect.

To uninstall iPassConnect:

1. Right-click the Windows System Tray icon  and choose **Exit**.
2. From the Windows Start Menu, open **Start > Settings > Control Panel**.
3. Select **Add/Remove Programs**.
4. Select **iPassConnect** from the list.
5. Click **Add/Remove**.

6. Windows will uninstall iPassConnect.

Upgrading to iPassConnect 3.51 from Previous Versions

You must have local administrator rights in order to upgrade to iPassConnect 3.51 from a release prior to iPassConnect 3.30.

Upgrades from version 3.30 or later to version 3.51 will not require admin rights.

Once an upgrade has taken place, any user (such as a Power User or Restricted User) will be able to upgrade from 3.51 to any newer releases.

Using iPassConnect

iPassConnect is a desktop client that allows you to connect to thousands of access points worldwide, using the iPass network, private access points, or even personal access points that you can define. You can use any of several possible connection types, including WLAN, Mobile Data, dial-up, Ethernet, ISDN, DSL, GSM and PHS, and get secure access to both the Internet and your corporate resources. You'll need valid credentials in order to log into your selected access point.

Your exact iPassConnect capabilities may vary from the general description given here, as different enterprises may enable different capabilities. Check with your Help Desk for more information on the specifics of your iPassConnect configuration.

Available Networks

iPassConnect can automatically detect local broadband networks and makes it easy for you to connect to them. The **Available Networks** listing in your Phonebook can display accessible Ethernet, WLAN and Mobile Data networks.

- If your laptop is equipped with an Ethernet card, and you connect an Ethernet network to your computer, iPass will automatically detect the network and display it for connection.
- If your laptop is equipped with a WLAN card, iPassConnect will automatically scan your area for both local wireless hotspots. Detected hotspots are displayed for quick and easy access.
- If you have a Mobile Data card and an account with a Mobile Data carrier, iPassConnect will automatically scan your area for your Mobile Data network.

Just select an available network, sign in with valid credentials, and you'll be connected. (If it's an iPass-enabled network, then you can use your standard iPass credentials.)

See page 18 for more information on Auto-Detection.

Phonebook Connections

In addition to being able to automatically display locally available networks, iPassConnect also contains a directory of global access points, called a Phonebook, with worldwide listings for modem, Ethernet, ISDN, DSL, GSM and PHS access points. You can quickly search the Phonebook for access points in your area by geographic vicinity, or by phone number. iPassConnect displays the available access points by connection type, so you can choose the one you want to connect to. See page 20 for more information on searching for and connecting to access points.

Personal Networks

Using a personal network allows you to make a fast and easy connection to a network access point that is not part of the iPass network and for which you have valid login credentials. For example, if you frequent a local coffee shop, and want to make use of the shop's public WLAN hotspot, you can add the hotspot to your list of personal networks. See page 12 for more information. You may need valid login credentials and a security key to connect to a personal network.

Integrated Solutions

iPassConnect integrates with separate third-party security solutions, such as VPN software, personal firewalls, or anti-virus applications. These integrated solutions launch with iPassConnect, ensuring that your access is safe and secure. This integration is configured by your Help Desk.

- *Auto-connect integration:* in Auto-connect integration, clicking the iPassConnect icon also launches the security solution upon connecting to the Internet. No further action need be taken by you.
- *Auto-launch integration:* in Auto-launch integration, iPassConnect will automatically launch the integrated security software after connecting to the Internet. However, you will need to enter a separate username and password in addition to the credentials used to connect to the iPass network. Commonly used with a VPN, you can set up your VPN credentials in the Login Information dialog box.
- *Auto-teardown:* the auto-teardown feature ensures that if the security solution is terminated, your Internet connection will automatically be closed safely. For example, if your personal firewall stops working, iPassConnect will automatically disconnect.
- *Home Broadband:* If you're a home broadband user who is already connected to the Internet (such as through cable modem or DSL), you can use iPassConnect to launch your integrated solutions across your Internet connection.

Consult your Help Desk for details on how iPassConnect has been configured to integrate with your security solutions.

In addition, you can configure iPassConnect to automatically launch other applications of your choice, such as your Web browser or email client. You can find details on page 25.

Advanced Features

A number of advanced features supplement and enhance your iPassConnect connection experience. These features include bookmarks, software updates, and dial-up enhancements. See page 23 for more information on iPassConnect advanced features.

Setting Up

Before using iPassConnect, you should configure iPassConnect with your basic settings, which include login information, connection settings, and configuration for any personal WLAN network.

Login Information

iPassConnect can store your login credentials, making it easier and faster for you to log in. You will generally only need to enter this information prior to using iPassConnect for the first time.

- A valid iPass password must be an alphanumeric string, 15 characters or less in length.
- You should verify with your Help Desk whether you will need separate credentials for Internet access and for VPN access.

To set your login credentials:

1. On the **Settings** menu, select **Login Information**.
2. Under **Internet Credentials**, type your Internet username and password.
3. If you want iPassConnect to store your Internet password, check **Save Password**.
4. If required, in **Dept/Project**, type your department or project name. (Check with your help desk to see if this is required to log in.)
- 5a. If you will use a VPN to connect to your organization's resources, and your VPN credentials are identical to your Internet credentials, check the **Same As Internet Credentials** checkbox. Then, in the **NT Domain** name box, type the name of your NT domain and proceed to Step 5.
- OR-
- 5b. If your VPN credentials differ from your Internet credentials, make sure the **Same As Internet Credentials** checkbox is unchecked. Then, type your VPN username, your NT domain name, and VPN password.
6. From the **Default Country** drop-down list, select the country you wish to appear as the default in the **Country** filter on the main iPassConnect dialog box.
7. Click **OK**.

EAP-TLS Certificates

EAP-TLS is an 802.1X-based authentication protocol that uses an exchange of electronic certificates for authenticating users. If EAP-TLS is enabled, you may need to set information about these certificates before attempting to log in. Check with your Help desk about any EAP-TLS requirements.

To set certificate information,

1. Select **Settings > Login Information**, and then click the **Certificate** tab.
2. Under **User Certificate**, select the certificate from the drop-down list.
3. Under **Identity**, select the identity type on the certificate to be used for authentication. Then, in the text box, type the actual identity (for example, mobileuser@example.com).

4. To view certificate information, click **Info**.
5. Click **OK**.

Personal Networks

When you try connecting at an iPass-enabled WLAN hotspot, your WLAN settings will be configured automatically when detects the hotspot. However, if you are connecting to a WLAN network outside of the network, you must ensure that your WLAN connection is configured properly. All detected WLAN access points, configured or not, will be listed under **Available Networks**.

Using a *personal network* allows you to make a fast and easy connection to a non-network access point. You may need valid login credentials and a security key to connect to a personal network.

To add a personal network,

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**, and then click the **WLAN** tab.
2. Under **Personal Networks**, click **Add**.
3. On the **Add Personal Networks** dialog, enter the personal network's SSID. Or, click **Scan** to have iPassConnect attempt to automatically detect a local SSID. If the network does not broadcast an SSID, select **Non-Broadcast**.
4. Under **Security**, select the security mode used by the network from the drop-down list. Then, in **Key**, enter the security key for that type.
5. Click **OK**.

To modify settings for a personal network,

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**, and then click the **WLAN** tab.
2. Under **Personal Networks**, select the network you wish to edit, and then click **Modify**.
3. Edit the settings as desired, and then click **OK**.

To delete settings for a personal network,

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**, then click the **WLAN** tab.
2. Under **Personal Networks**, select the network you wish to delete, and then click **Delete**.
3. Edit the settings as desired, and then click **OK**.

Mobile Data Settings

If Mobile Data connectivity is enabled for iPassConnect, you need to configure your Mobile Data settings before attempting to connect.

Discovery

iPassConnect will automatically search for your system's Mobile Data cards whenever one of the following happens:

- iPassConnect is installed on your computer
- You install or insert a Mobile Data card in your computer.

When it finds your devices, it will attempt to automatically record the settings that each card contains, such as your user credentials, and use them when you attempt to connect. For some cards, however, you must manually prompt iPassConnect to locate these settings.

To manually discover your Mobile Data settings:

1. On the **Settings** menu, click **Connection Settings > Mobile Data**.
2. Click **Refresh**. iPassConnect will attempt to locate your Mobile Data device and record its settings.
3. Click **OK**.

Manual Configuration

In some cases, your card may not contain all of the information that iPassConnect requires, and you may be required to configure some of the settings manually in order to successfully connect. Contact your IT administrator for additional details.

To edit your Mobile Data settings:

1. On the **Settings** menu, click **Connection Settings > Mobile Data**.
2. Edit the settings as needed, and then click **OK**.

Carrier Credentials

Depending on your Mobile Data carrier, you may need to set your carrier login credentials (that is, your username and password) for your Mobile Data card. Alternately, your Mobile Data credentials may be the same as your regular iPassConnect login credentials.

To set the login credentials for your card:

1. Un-check **Same as Internet Credentials**.
2. Enter the credentials in **Carrier Username** and **Carrier Password**, and then click **OK**.

To set your carrier login credentials to your iPassConnect credentials: check **Same as Internet Credentials**, and then click **OK**.

Credentials are set for each card you use to connect with Mobile Data. iPassConnect will remember the credentials you set for each card, so if you remove the card and then reinsert it later, you won't need to re-enter the credentials.

Some of these options may not be enabled. Check with your IT administrator for more information on login credentials.

PIN-locked Cards

If your GPRS card is PIN-locked, a PIN (Personal Identification Number) is required to unlock it before use. Some cards are automatically installed in a locked state, but a card can also become locked if you enter your card credentials incorrectly three times in a row.

To unlock a PIN-locked card:

1. On the **Settings** menu, click **Connection Settings > Mobile Data**.

2. Click **Unlock**.
3. In **PIN**, enter your card's PIN, then click **OK**. The card will be unlocked and ready for use.

A PUK-locked card requires a PUK (PIN Unblocking Key) before use. You must use the card's connection manager software, which came with your card, to enter a PUK.

Dial Properties

Dial properties are required settings for your dial-up connection, such as a number needed to access an outside line, or to disable call waiting. If you're a dial-up user (which includes modem, PHS, GSM and ISDN connections), it's important to set your dial properties correctly. (You won't need to set dial properties if you are using a broadband connection like Ethernet or WLAN.)

Your *dial string* is the phone number you're dialing, plus any additional numbers set from your dial properties. Different access points can have different dial properties. For example, if you are dialing the local number 555-1212, and you need to dial a 9 to access an outside line, plus *70 to disable Call Waiting, then your dial string would be: 9, *70, 555 1212.

To set your dial properties:

1. On the **iPassConnect** dialog box, click the **Dial Properties** button.
2. Under **General**, in the **To access outside line** dial text box, type any dial prefix you may need (such as 9) to get an outside line.
3. If you wish to disable Call Waiting, in the **To disable Call Waiting dial** box, select the characters needed from the drop-down list.
4. In **Dial Using**, select whether your phone system uses tone or pulse dialing. (Most phone systems use tone dialing.)
- 5a. Under **Dialing From Location**, if this will be the same location as the one you are connecting to, check **Same Location** and proceed to Step 6.
- OR-
- 5b. Under **Dialing From Location**, if this will be a different location from the one you are connecting to, uncheck the **Same Location** checkbox. Then:
 - Select the country from which you are dialing from the **Country** drop-down list.
 - In **Area Code**, type the area code you wish to dial.
 - From the **Area Rule** drop-down list, select a rule that reflects your local area's dialing rules (for example, dialing a 1 before the area code).
 - Proceed to Step 6.
6. If you will be using a calling card for dialing, under **Calling Card**, type the calling card information.
7. Click **OK**.

8. The complete dial string appears at the bottom of the main iPassConnect dialog box next to the **Dial Properties** button.

DSL Settings

Before using your DSL connection, you may need to configure your DSL login credentials. Check with your Internet provider if you will need to configure these credentials.

To configure your DSL settings,

1. On the **Settings** menu, select **Connection Settings**, then click the **DSL** tab.
2. Do one of the following:
 - a. If your DSL network credentials will be the same as your credentials, check the **Same as Internet Credentials** checkbox. Then, if desired, in **Service Name**, enter the name of the DSL service.
 - b. If you will be using separate DSL credentials to log into your carrier network, in **Carrier Username** and **Carrier Password**, enter your network username and password. Then, if desired, in **Service Name**, enter the name of the DSL service.
3. Click **OK**.

ISDN Connection Settings

You can configure your ISDN connection on the **Connection Settings>ISDN** tab.

1. Under **Device**, will display your default ISDN modem device. If you wish to connect using another device, select it from the drop-down list.
2. Under **Redial Settings**, configure your settings for **Busy Number Redial**.
3. Check **Smart Redial** if you wish to enable the Smart Redial feature.
4. When your settings are complete, click **OK**.

GSM Connection Settings

You can configure your GSM connection on the **Connection Settings>GSM** tab.

1. Under **Device**, will display your default GSM modem device. If you wish to connect using another device, select it from the drop-down list.
2. Under **Redial Settings**, configure your settings for **Busy Number Redial**.
3. Check **Smart Redial** if you wish to enable the Smart Redial feature.
4. When your settings are complete, click **OK**.

Ethernet Settings

Some network connections may require you to specify which Ethernet device you wish to use when connecting. (If your computer only has a single Ethernet device, the device will be chosen by default.)

To specify your Ethernet device,

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**, and then click the **Ethernet** tab.
2. Under **Device**, select an Ethernet device from the drop-down list, and then click **OK**.

Connecting and Disconnecting

This section outlines connection procedures, including network auto-detection, connecting, and disconnecting.

Auto-Detection

If your computer is equipped with the proper hardware, iPassConnect will automatically detect and display Ethernet connections, local WLAN hotspots, and Mobile Data wireless networks. Auto-detection is also sometimes referred to as *sniffing*.

Auto-detected networks usually require valid login credentials for access. If the network is iPass-enabled, then your iPassConnect credentials will grant you access. Other networks will require different credentials.

Ethernet


If your laptop is equipped with an Ethernet card, when you connect an Ethernet network to your computer, iPass will automatically detect the network and display it for connection. Each Ethernet connection will be shown as one of four types, depending on the authentication required:

- **iPass:** The Ethernet connection is part of the iPass network. iPassConnect credentials are required to connect.
- **Authentication Required:** the connection is part of a *walled garden* environment, where the user's access to Web content and services is controlled. You may be able to reach a selection of Web services without credentials, but usually valid login credentials are required in order to gain full access.
- **802.1x:** Access is through an 802.1x connection, and valid login credentials are required in order to gain access.
- **Open:** No authentication is required and you will be connected automatically.

Some time may be required to distinguish the exact type of Ethernet access you're connected to. As iPassConnect is working to make this determination, it may show some connections with the term Identifying, which will be replaced when the type is identified.

WLAN

If a WLAN card is installed in your computer, iPassConnect will automatically try to detect any nearby wireless hotspots for you. iPassConnect will display detected hotspots in the Phonebook under **Available Networks**, in the order of signal strength.

iPass access points are distinguished by the  icon. Auto-detection of an iPass-enabled WLAN hotspot will automatically configure all of your WLAN settings, such as SSID and WEP key. You will only need to configure WLAN settings manually if you use a non-iPass hotspot. See page 16 for more information.






Mobile Data

If Mobile Data connections are enabled and a Mobile Data card is installed, and iPassConnect detects a local Mobile Data network, iPassConnect will display it in **Available Networks**.

The settings required to connect to a Mobile Data network are usually configured when your Mobile Data card is installed and your account is activated with your carrier network. However, additional configuration may be needed for some cards. See page 12 for more information on Mobile Data settings.

Network Information

The Phonebook displays information about each auto-detected network.

Icon	Name	Description
	Phonebook	A network icon indicates that this access point is in the network Phonebook
	Signal Strength Meter	The Signal Strength meter shows a number of bars indicating the strength of the wireless signal. (For Ethernet connections, this will always show all bars.)
	Secure	A lock icon indicates that the access point has been secured by a protocol such as WEP, and requires valid credentials in order to connect.
	Information	Click this icon to display information about the access point. See page 21 for details.
	Auto-Connect	The network is a preferred network for Auto-Connect. See page 29 for more information.

Connecting

To connect:

1. **Choose a Connection:** Choose one of the following methods to find a connection:

1a. *Use Available Networks:* If any local broadband networks have been auto-detected, and you wish to connect to one, click the name of a network to connect to, and then proceed to Step 5.

-OR-

If there are no Available Networks listed, proceed to Step 1b to locate a nearby access point by location, or, if in the US, to Step 1c to locate a nearby access point by phone number.

1b. *Search by Location:* Under **Search by Location or Phone Number**, select the filter criteria you will use from the drop-down lists. Each filter criterion will narrow your search for an access point to a more specific location. You can make the search as broad or narrow as you need.

For example, to see all the access points in a country, select that country from the **Country** drop-down list.

- To narrow the search to a specific state or province in that country, select the state or province from the **State (or Province)** drop-down list. (**State/Province** search is not enabled for some countries.)
- To narrow the search even further to a specific city, select the city from the **City** drop-down list.

Enter your location criteria, and then proceed to Step 2.

-OR-

1c. *Search by Number:* Alternately, if you are searching for a US dial-up access point, in the **Country** drop down list, select *United States*. Then, under **Enter a local phone number**, in the **Area Code** and **Phone Number** text boxes, type the area code and exchange (first three digits) of your location.


2. **Find:** Click **Find**. The access points matching your search criteria will be displayed in the Phonebook.
3. **Select Your Connection Type:** The Phonebook now displays a number of access points for each connection type. For example, **Modem (25)** shows there are 25 available access points for which you can use a modem connection. Click the right arrow ► next to the connection type to show the locations available.
4. **View Access Points:** If you searched by location in Step 1, the expanded list under the connection type now displays a set of locations and the number of access points of that type in each location. For example, under **Modem (25)**, the notation **Townsville (5)** shows there are 5 modem access points in Townsville. Click the right arrow to expand the list further and show each access point. (If instead you searched by number in Step 1, no location names will be shown, but all local numbers will be displayed.)
5. **Select an Access Point:** From the list of access points, click the access point you wish to connect to.
6. **Connect:** Click **Connect**. You will be connected to the iPass network. (You may be requested to enter user credentials or a VPN gateway to connect to.)

Search Tips

- *Refreshing Searches:* If you change the search criteria to look for a new access point, click **Find** in order to refresh the access points shown in the Phonebook.
- *Search Criteria are Saved:* Your last search criteria will be saved when you exit iPassConnect, and will be displayed the next time you start iPassConnect. If you wish to start a new search, click **Clear** and return to Step 1.
- *Toll-Free Numbers:* When searching by number in the US, you can enter 800 to search for local access points in the toll-free 800, 855, 866, 877 and 888 area codes.

Disconnecting

To disconnect:

1. In your Windows System Tray, right-click the iPassConnect icon .
2. Select **Disconnect**. You will be disconnected from the iPass Network. iPassConnect will remain running in the Windows System Tray.
3. *Alternately*, you can choose **Disconnect and Exit** to disconnect and exit the application.

Note that even if you disconnect from the iPass network, your iPassConnect client will still run in the background, and can be accessed using the Windows System Tray.

Exiting iPassConnect

If you exit iPassConnect, you will

To exit iPassConnect:

1. Right-click the iPassConnect icon  in your Windows System Tray.
2. Select **Exit**.


POP Details

POP (Point of Presence) is another term for an access point. You can display the details of any POP, which can include:


- *Location*: location of the POP.
- *Address*: the physical address of the site.
- *Phone Number*: the phone number at which you can contact the site.
- *Maximum Speed*: if this is a dial-up POP.
- *Connection Price*: if known, the hourly connection rate.
- *POP Type*: the connection type possible at this access point.
- *SSID (Service Set Identifier)*: for WLAN broadband POPs.
- *Signal Strength*: for WLAN broadband POPs.


Note that depending on your Phonebook and the type of access point, not all POPs will display all of this information.

To display POP details:

1. Search for an access point as usual.
2. In the Phonebook, on the line belonging to the POP, click the  icon in the **Info** column.
3. When done, click **OK**.

The System Tray Icon

To...	Right-click the  icon and select...
open iPassConnect (when not already connected)	Open iPassConnect
exit iPassConnect	Exit
connect to the iPass network	Connect
connect to a Bookmark	the name of the Bookmark
update iPassConnect	Update
disconnect from the iPass network	Disconnect
disconnect from the iPass network and exit the application	Disconnect and Exit

When iPassConnect is running, you'll see an iPassConnect  icon in the System Tray on the right side of your Windows taskbar. You can use this icon to accomplish a number of program functions.

Additional Features

iPassConnect contains a number of additional features that can enhance your connection experience.

Some of these features may not be configured for all iPassConnect users. Consult with your Help Desk for details of available features.

Updating iPassConnect

Automatic Update

iPassConnect will automatically check at periodic intervals to see if there are any software and Phonebook updates available. If so, you may be prompted to download and install the update. You can also choose to defer an update for up to 15 days. At the end of that time, iPassConnect will automatically update.

Manual Update

You can manually update iPassConnect to make sure you have the most current Phonebook and software. You must be connected to the Internet in order to perform an update. After updating, you will need to restart iPassConnect in order for the changes to take place.

To update the iPassConnect software or Phonebook:

1. Connect to the Internet using iPassConnect.
2. On the **Settings** menu, select **Software Update**. Next to **Software Update**, iPassConnect will display the time and date of that item's most recent update. For example, **Software Update (Thu Feb 13 2004 09:00:00)** indicates that your last update was performed on Thursday, February 13th, 2004 at 9 AM.
3. iPassConnect will contact the update server, then download and install the most recent update.
4. Follow the prompts to install your updated software.


Bookmarks

The **Bookmarks** menu conveniently allows you to save and re-use connection information for the access points you connect to most frequently.

For dial-up connections, you can also bookmark all the dial-up access points in a city as a group. You can then use the Bookmark to connect to that city, as described in *Connecting at the City Level* on page 27.

To bookmark an access point:


1. Select an access point as you would normally.
2. Select the access point, and then click the **Add Bookmark** button.

3. On the **Add Bookmarks** dialog box, type the Bookmark details, such as a Bookmark name and other data. Note that you can enter the dial properties for the bookmarked access point as well.
4. Click **OK**. In your Phonebook, the  symbol indicates that you've bookmarked the access point.

 You may not bookmark a Mobile Data network connection.

To connect using an existing bookmark:

1. On the **Bookmarks** menu, select the access point you wish to use.
2. If the Bookmark is a single access point, iPassConnect will attempt to connect to the access point. If the Bookmark is a city, iPassConnect will dial all the dial-up access points in that city until a connection is made as described in *Connecting at the City Level* on page 27.

 Because the iPass network is constantly evolving and growing, you may occasionally find that a Bookmark points to an obsolete access point. If you attempt to connect to a bookmarked access point that is no longer valid, iPassConnect will search for an access point with a similar location and connection type and offer to connect you. You will also be presented with a chance to substitute the new access point for the old one as a permanent Bookmark.

To modify a bookmark:

1. On the **Bookmarks** menu, click **Edit Bookmark**.
2. On the **Edit Bookmark** dialog box, select the Bookmark you wish to edit and click **Modify**.
3. On the **Modify Bookmark** dialog box, type the new or revised information as needed.
4. Click **OK**, and then click **OK** on the **Edit Bookmark** dialog box.

To delete a bookmark:

1. On the **Bookmarks** menu, click **Edit Bookmark**.
2. On the **Edit Bookmarks** dialog box, select the Bookmark you wish to remove and click **Delete**.
3. Click **Yes** to confirm deletion.

Home Broadband Connection

You can use iPassConnect to connect to the iPass network through an existing broadband Internet connection, such as DSL, cable modem or WLAN router. In this case, iPassConnect does not connect to the Internet, since your broadband connection is already connected, but iPassConnect will launch your VPN and other integrated applications like your personal firewall. Although this is referred to as a *Home Broadband* connection, it can include any pre-existing Internet connection, such as a connection over an office LAN.

For example, a telecommuter may be connected to the Internet from a home cable modem, with a work laptop. By launching iPassConnect and using the Home Broadband feature, an integrated VPN client and personal firewall would also be launched, giving the telecommuter a secure connection to company resources.

To connect using a Home Broadband connection:

1. Make sure your broadband connection, such as your DSL modem, is already connected to the Internet.
2. Connect your computer to the broadband connection. For example, using your WLAN card, you can associate to your WLAN router. (Consult your broadband documentation for instructions.) You'll be connected to the Internet.
3. Launch iPassConnect.
4. In the Phonebook, under **Home Broadband**, click **Use Existing Internet Connection**.
5. Log in to the iPass network as usual, using your iPass credentials. iPassConnect will launch your VPN and any other applications that are integrated with iPassConnect.

To disconnect iPassConnect from a Home Broadband connection, right-click the System Tray icon and choose **Disconnect**.

Launching Programs after Connecting

You can configure iPassConnect to launch other programs automatically after connecting to the iPass network. For example, you can launch your Web browser or other programs, such as your email client, by adding them to the launch list.

To configure iPassConnect to launch your computer's default Web browser upon connection:

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**.
2. Click the **General** tab.
3. Under **After Connecting**, check **Default Web Browser**.
4. Click **OK**.

To configure iPassConnect to launch other programs upon connection:

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**.
2. Click the **General** tab.
3. Under **After Connecting**, in **Launch Programs**, click **Add**.
4. On the **Add/Edit Post-Connection Program** dialog box, under **Location**, click **Browse**.
5. Browse to the program you wish to launch after successful connection and click **Open**.
6. In **Description**, type a brief description of the program to run. For example, if you launched your e-mail program upon connecting, you might type *My E-mail*.
7. If you want to launch other programs, continue to add programs as desired to the list by repeating steps 3-6. (You can also come back later and add more programs, if desired.)
8. When done, click **OK**.

To modify an entry in the list of launched programs:

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**.

2. Click the **General** tab.
3. In **After Connecting**, under **Launch Programs**, select the name of the program you want to change and click **Modify**.
4. On the **Add/Edit Post-Connection Program** dialog box, type a revised description, or browse to a new location for the program.
5. Click **OK**.

To delete a program from the list:

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**.
2. Click the **General** tab.
3. In **After Connecting**, under **Launch Programs**, select the program you want to delete from your list of automatically launched programs.
4. Click **Delete**. (Note that this procedure does not delete the program from your computer, just from your list of automatically launched programs.)
5. Click **OK**.

Advanced Dial-up Features

These features apply to dial-up (modem, PHS, GSM or ISDN) connections only.

Smart Redial

By using the Smart Redial feature with dial-up connections, iPassConnect will automatically continue dialing all access points within the same city until a successful connection is made.

To activate the Smart Redial feature:

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**.
2. Depending on your connection type, select either the **Dial-up** tab (for a modem, PHS or GSM connection) or **ISDN** tab (for an ISDN connection).
3. Under **Redial Settings**, check **Smart Redial**.
4. Click **OK**.

In most cases, Smart Redial is turned on by default. If possible, iPass recommends you turn it on to enhance your dial-up connection experience.

Busy Number Redial

The Busy Number Redial feature, used for dial-up connections, allows you to configure iPassConnect to retry a busy access point if a connection attempt fails. This feature is useful when using a bookmarked access point, or when roaming in areas where there are few access points and heavy Internet traffic.

To configure iPassConnect to redial a busy access point:

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**.

2. Depending on your connection type, select either the **Dialup** tab (for modem, GSM and PHS connections) or **ISDN** tab (for ISDN connections).
3. Under **Redial Settings**, in the **Redial Attempts** text box, enter the number of connection attempts you want iPassConnect to make.
4. In the **Redial if not connected within** text box, enter the amount of time (in seconds) you want to elapse between each dial attempt. This should be set to a minimum of 120 seconds in order to give each dialing attempt time to finish.
5. Click **OK**.

The Busy Number Redial feature, which will redial a busy number, may be incompatible with the Smart Redial feature, which will cause iPassConnect to roll over to the next access point upon a failed connection attempt. Whenever possible, for greater reliability, you should give preference to Smart Redial.

Connecting at the City Level

If you're using a dial-up connection (modem, PHS, GSM or ISDN) you don't need to select an individual access point to connect to the iPass network. Instead, you can have iPassConnect attempt to connect to a set of access points in a city, one after another, until you're connected. This is helpful if you don't have a particular access point in mind but simply wish to connect to any nearby one.


You can configure dial properties at the city level, too. For more information, see *Dial Properties*, page 12.

Some enterprises may disable dialing of individual access points and only enable city-level dialing. Check with your Help Desk for details.

To connect at the city level:

1. Select an access point like you would normally, either by location or by phone number.
2. Under **Modem, PHS, GSM** or **ISDN**, double-click the name of the city you wish to connect to. iPassConnect will attempt to dial the optimal access point in that city.
3. If Smart Redial is turned on, and iPassConnect fails to connect to the first access point, it will dial the others in that city until it connects. If Smart Redial isn't turned on, and iPassConnect fails to connect, iPassConnect will attempt to redial the first access point based on the settings described under *Busy Number Redial* on page 26.

To bookmark a city:

1. Select a country and city as you would normally.
2. Under **Modem, ISDN, GSM** or **PHS**, click the city name, and then click the **Add Bookmark** button.
3. On the **Add Bookmarks** dialog box, type the bookmark details, such as a Bookmark name and other data. Note that you can enter the dial properties for the bookmarked connection as well.
4. Click **OK**. In your Phonebook, the ribbon  symbol indicates that you've bookmarked the city.

Using a Calling Card

If you wish to use a calling card for a dial-up connection, you can store the information for a single calling card in iPassConnect.

To store calling card information:

1. On the main iPassConnect dialog box, locate an access point as usual, and click **Dial Properties**.
2. Under **Calling Card**, select the **Use Calling Card** checkbox.
3. Click the **Calling Card** button.
4. On the **Calling Card** dialog box, in the **Dial Sequence**, type the phone number to dial for the calling card or any of the symbols shown here. You may type any combination of symbols and numbers provided they follow the format outlined on your calling card. For example, if the instructions for your calling card read "Dial 1 800 555 5050 + PIN + area code + phone number", your dial sequence would be 1 800 555 5050 HFG. **Note:** To view the list of symbols in iPassConnect, click the **Symbols** button.
5. In **PIN**, type your calling card Personal ID Number.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Click **OK** on the **Edit Bookmark** dialog box.

Symbol	Meaning
E	Country code
F	Area code
G	Phone number
H	Card number (PIN)
P	Pulse-dial subsequent numbers
T	Tone-dial subsequent numbers
W	Wait for second dial-tone
,	Pause (approx. 1 second)
!	Flash
@	Wait for quiet answer
\$	Wait for calling card prompt tone
?	Wait for user input

Live Logon

Live Logon enables you to log on to the corporate domain from a computer that is not currently directly connected to the corporate network. iPassConnect intercedes in the login process by connecting you first to the Internet, and providing the authentication to log in to the corporate domain. As a result, you are logged in to the corporate domain through your computer just as if the device was connected to your corporate network.

Live Logon may be used when startup services that require network connections need to be run on your computer as part of the login process, such as access to a file or policy server.

If Live Logon is enabled for your enterprise, a modified login procedure for logging in to your computer is required.

1. Press Ctrl+Alt+Del to begin the login process.
2. On the **Log In to Windows** dialog, enter your username and password. In **Log On To**, select a domain from the drop-down list. Click **OK**.
3. In iPassConnect, select a connection from the Phonebook and click **Connect**. You are then logged in to the corporate domain.

Using the Windows Connection Manager

If your enterprise has enabled the Windows Connection Manager, use this procedure for Live Logon.


1. Press Ctrl+Alt+Del to begin the login process.
2. On the **Log In to Windows** dialog, enter your username and password and then click **OK**.
3. On the **Network Connection** dialog, select a network connection from the drop-down list and click **Connect**.
4. In iPassConnect, select a connection from the Phonebook and click **Connect**.
5. On **Login Information**, enter your iPassConnect username and password (and domain if required) and click **OK**. You are then logged in to the corporate domain.

Wireless Auto-Connect

If enabled, the Wireless Auto-connect feature enables you to automatically make WLAN connections to a list of preferred wireless access points, without repeatedly signing in. Auto-connect is typically used for a set of hotspots on a local campus where WLAN connectivity is widespread. Users could rove from place to place on the campus and will stay connected through wireless access without repeated logins.

When Auto-Connect is enabled for multiple networks, iPassConnect will attempt to connect to access points listed in the Phonebook first, and then any personal networks, in order of signal strength.

To enable Auto-Connect and select preferred networks for connection,

1. Select **Settings > Connection Settings**, and then click the **WLAN** tab.
2. Select **Automatically connect to preferred networks**.
3. If you'd like the **Personal Networks** list to show all WLAN networks, including personal networks you've added, select **Display All WLAN Networks**. (This will allow you to choose auto-detected networks and networks from the Phonebook in the Personal Networks list.)
4. Under **Personal Networks**, select one of the networks listed, and then click **Modify**.
5. On the **Modify Personal Network** dialog, select **Auto-connect to this SSID**.
6. Click **OK**. In the **Personal Networks** list, the selected network is shown with the Auto-Connect icon. 
7. Select more networks for Auto-Connect from the **Personal Networks** list, or click **OK** to finish.

Logoff on Connect

Logoff on Connect is configurable for clients integrated with the Nortel Contivity VPN client. It allows you to use your Nortel VPN client to securely log in to the Internet and then your local system. (Check with your Help Desk to see if Logoff on Connect is enabled for your enterprise.)

To use Logoff on Connect,

1. **At the Windows login dialog**, log into your computer normally.
2. **Connect using iPassConnect.** iPassConnect connects you to the Internet and launches the Nortel VPN client. You will be authenticated to the iPass network. Upon successful authentication, the Contivity VPN logs you off your local computer but you remain connected to the Internet and your corporate LAN.
3. **Log in again.** The Windows login dialog will be presented again. Press Ctrl-Alt-Del to log in and enter your login credentials. On this subsequent login, you are authenticated by the domain controller over the Nortel VPN connection. You are then connected to the local system, the corporate LAN, and the Internet. iPassConnect will appear in the Windows System Tray, as usual.

Support

This section describes features that can be helpful if you require technical assistance.

Technical Support

To get technical support information for iPassConnect:

1. On the **Help** menu, select **Technical Support**.
2. The dialog box will display contact information for your organization's Help Desk.
3. Click **OK** to close.

Connection Log

The connection log displays your past connection history, including both successful and unsuccessful attempts to connect. This information can be useful when diagnosing access problems.

To view the connection log:

1. To view the connection log, on the **Help** menu, select **Connection Log**.
2. The Connection Log will display.
3. Click **OK** to close.

Help

You can get help on iPassConnect by pressing the **F1** key, or by selecting **Help > Help Topics**. In the Help browser, **Additional Information** may show company-specific connection information or advice.

About iPassConnect

The **About iPassConnect** dialog box shows the details of your iPassConnect client. You may require this information when dealing with technical support issues. Shown here are:

- *Version:* software version number
- *Configuration:* profile and Phonebook number.
- Copyright
- *Phonebook Update:* shows the date the directory of access points was last updated
- *Software Update:* shows the date the iPassConnect software and associated configuration files were last updated.

To view the About dialog box:

1. On the **Help** menu, click **About iPassConnect**.
2. When done, click **OK**.

Additional Assistance

If you have questions about the installation or operation of iPassConnect, please contact your help desk.



Troubleshooting Tips

If you have trouble connecting to the iPass network, these troubleshooting tips may prove helpful to resolve your issue. These tips should be considered suggestions only. Please contact your Help Desk for further assistance.

General Connection Tips

These tips apply to connections in general using iPassConnect.

Difficulty Connecting To the Access Point

- Verify that you have the correct hardware for the access type selected. For instance, you must use a WLAN card to access a WLAN access point.
- The access point you are connecting through may be inactive or temporarily unavailable. Try another access point in the area.
- You may be using an outdated access point that you have bookmarked. Try updating the Phonebook, or choose a new access point.
- Verify that your dial properties are entered correctly. You may need to change your settings if you are attempting to connect from a different location than the last time you used iPassConnect.

No Access Point in Your Location

- In some instances, you may not find a particular city listed in the Phonebook, but there might be other access points that close by where you are.
- If possible, try connecting through an alternate access type. For example, broadband users without local access to broadband may be able to find a nearby dial-up connection.
- If you are in the United States, check if there are other cities within the same area code, which might be local.
- In some countries, there may be All-Cities listings or Toll Free listings. All Cities access points have local rates and are therefore usually less expensive. Toll Free access points are not local and usually yield a higher connection charge for you or your company. (In the United States, entering 800 to search by number will also list access points in the toll-free 800, 855, 866, 877 and 888 area codes.)
- Check in-country rates with the local operator for a non-local access point. In some countries, it is very inexpensive to dial long-distance within the country.

Incorrect Password

- Re-enter your username, domain name and password.
- Password entry is case-sensitive. Make sure the CAPS LOCK key is not depressed.
- Make sure you have entered the correct domain name, such as example.com, in the **Domain** field of your **Login Information**.

- It is possible that the authentication server may be down or offline. Check with your Help Desk.
- Your user account may no longer be active. Check with your Help Desk.
- The access point you are connecting through may be inactive or temporarily unavailable. Try another access point in your area.

Password Authentication is Slow

- In some areas, it may take up to 120 seconds or more to connect. Give the process time to complete.
- Generally, the further away from home you are, the longer the authentication process will take. Check **Settings > Connection Settings**, and click the **Dialup** tab. Ensure that the option **Redial if not connected in... seconds** is set to 120 seconds. If this doesn't work, you may also try setting this to a higher value up to 180.
- It is possible that the authentication server may be down or offline. Check with your Help Desk.

Dial-up Troubleshooting Tips

These tips apply to dial-up (modem, PHS, GSM and ISDN) connections.

Difficulty Connecting To the Access Point

- Make sure you've set dial properties for the required prefixes and local dial code for the region. Many hotels require you to dial additional characters to reach an outside line.
- Pick up the phone and dial the phone number of the access point manually. You may hear a message explaining the problem. For example, the hotel switchboard may be overloaded, or you may be required to dial a 9 to get an outside line.
- The access point you are connecting through may be inactive or temporarily unavailable. Try another access point in the area.
- You may be attempting to connect to a bookmarked access point that is now outdated. Try choosing a new access point.
- Verify that your dial properties are entered correctly. You may need to change your settings if you are attempting to connect from a different location than the last time you used iPassConnect.
- Never manually enter the access point phone number in the **Dial String** box, even if you have memorized the number.

No Dial Tone

- Check that there is a working phone line by connecting a phone to it and dialing out.
- Make sure that the phone extension is connected securely to your computer and the wall phone jack.
- Check that the phone line is connected to the input jack in the correct PC card.

- Verify that your speaker volume is turned up.
- Your modem may not recognize the local dial tone. You may need to reconfigure your Windows software to not detect a dial tone when dialing. See your Windows help file for instructions.

Modem Not Found/No Modem Noise

- Verify that you have a modem installed in your computer. If you do not, you will need to install one.
- If you have more than one modem installed, verify that you are connecting with the correct one.
- Make sure that there is a working phone line by connecting a phone to it and dialing out.
- Verify that any phone extension is connected securely to your computer and the wall phone jack.
- Check that the phone line is connected to the input jack in the correct PC card.
- On a digital phone system, you may need a special adapter to connect. You could also request access to a dedicated fax line, which is an analog line.
- Verify that your dial properties are entered correctly. You may need to change your settings if you are attempting to connect from a different location than the last time you used iPassConnect. Check (or uncheck) the box **Location same as selected number** and attempt to connect again.
- If you can't hear your modem, verify that the speaker volume is not turned off or disabled.
- Your modem may not recognize the local dial tone. You may need to reconfigure Windows to not detect a dial tone when dialing. See your Windows help file for instructions.

Loud or Ongoing Modem Noise

- Verify that the phone line is not already in use.
- The modem volume may be set too loud. Turn down the computer or modem volume.
- If your modem is not negotiating the connection, or is not compatible, you may need to set the modem manually. Check the instructions that came with your modem or contact your Help Desk for further assistance.

Busy Signal

- The access point you are connecting through may be inactive or temporarily unavailable. Try another access point in the area.
- You may be using an outdated access point that you have bookmarked. Try updating the Phonebook or choose a new access point.
- Pick up the phone and dial the access point manually. You may hear a message explaining the problem. For example, the hotel switchboard system may be overloaded, or you may be required to dial a 9 to get an outside line.

- Your modem may not recognize the local dial tone, local busy tone, or both. You may need to reconfigure Windows to not detect a dial tone when dialing. Check your Windows help file.

No Answer/Human Answer

- The access point you are connecting through may be inactive or temporarily unavailable. Try another access point in the area.
- You may be using an outdated Bookmark. Try choosing a new access point.
- Verify that your dial properties are entered correctly. You may need to change your settings if you are attempting to connect from a different location than the last time you used iPassConnect.

Connection Drops/Disconnects In The Middle Of a Session

- A sudden disconnect is often a result of electro-magnetic interference (EMI), a “noisy” phone line, or traffic congestion. Try reconnecting to the access point.
- If you remain connected to the Internet but are inactive, iPassConnect might be set to automatically disconnect you. Contact your Help Desk for assistance.

Slow Web Page Access

- Slow Web access could be the result of electromagnetic interference (EMI), a “noisy” phone line, or Internet congestion. Try reconnecting to the access point.

Ethernet Troubleshooting Tips

These tips apply to Ethernet connections.

Unable to Log in using iPassConnect

- If you’ve never successfully logged in using iPassConnect, your account may not be activated or enabled for roaming. Please follow your company’s procedure for verifying your account status, or contact your company’s iPass administrator for details.
- Verify that your Ethernet cable is securely plugged in to both the computer and the wall jack at your location.
- Most Ethernet cards have a light on the connector to the cable, indicating whether there is a valid Ethernet connection. Ensure that the light is on.

WLAN Troubleshooting Tips

These tips apply to wireless broadband connections.

Unable to Log in using iPassConnect

- If you’ve never successfully logged in using iPassConnect, your account may not be activated or enabled for roaming. Please follow your company’s procedure for verifying your account status, or contact your company’s iPass administrator for details.
- Verify that your WLAN adapter is correctly installed. If necessary, consult the adapter documentation.

- Make sure you are working away from any obstructions, such as walls, pillars, large machines, or other possible sources of interference.
- Check your Link Status Meter, usually found in your Windows system tray, and make sure the signal strength and quality are at least 50%. Move your mouse pointer over the icon to display the link status.

Mobile Data Troubleshooting Tips

This advice applies to Mobile Data wireless connections.

Unable to Log in using iPassConnect

- You may be outside coverage area for your carrier network.
- Your account must be provisioned with the carrier network before attempting to use a Mobile Data card with iPassConnect.
- If you've never before successfully logged in using iPassConnect, your carrier account may not be activated or enabled for roaming. Contact your help desk for details.
- Verify that your Mobile Data card is correctly installed. If necessary, consult the card documentation.
- There could be interference with the Mobile Data signal. Make sure that you are not in or near a structure that is blocking the signal. Also, make sure you are working away from any obstructions, such as walls, pillars, large machines, or other possible sources of interference.
- Your antenna may not be fully extended or is pointing in the wrong direction.
- Check **Connection Settings > Mobile Data**. Make sure your account credentials, including username and password, are recorded correctly.
- If you use a SIM in your Mobile Data card, make sure your SIM is properly inserted in the card.